

Total number of printed pages-3

14 (POL-4) 4066

2022

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Paper : POL-4066

(Environment and Politics)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Trace the evolution of the environmental discourse. Do you think Ecologism has evolved into an independent political ideology today ? Give reasons. 7+8=15

Or

Discuss the major arguments of ecofeminism with special reference to transformative ecofeminism. 15

2. How have environmentalism challenged the traditional model of development ? Identify the major principles of sustainable development. 7+8=15

Contd.

Or

What is ecological modernisation ? How does ecological modernisation seek to make capitalism more environment friendly ?

5+10=15

3. What is international environmental governance ? Give an account of the major initiatives at the international level to regulate environmental protection. 5+10=15

Or

Examine the continuities and changes in environmental governance in India in the post-colonial period. 15

4. Examine the importance of Common Property Resources (CPR's) in the lines of the communities' dependence on those resources. How has CPR loss affected the livelihood of those communities ? 10+5=15

Or

What are the reasons for the emergence of environmental movements in India in the colonial and postcolonial periods ? Highlights the major ideological trend in the Indian environmental movement. 10+5=15

5. Write short notes on **any two** of the following :
10×2=20

- (a) Environmental Jurisprudence in India
- (b) Ecological citizenship
- (c) Climate refugees to North-East India
- (d) Social vulnerability and natural disasters
- (e) Ecosocialism.